



Fig. 16 Subjective video quality comparison of the 57th frame of Foreman video sequence: **a** Proposed joint working algorithms, **b** proposed routing algorithm with FCFS/Drop-tail/RBAR, **c** QAR

with FCFS/Drop-tail/RBAR, **d** AODV with FCFS/Drop-tail/RBAR, and **e** DSR with FCFS/Drop-tail/RBAR

